# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

# FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (date of earliest event reported): October 23, 2018

# U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)

001-35416 (Commission File Number)

24275 Katy Freeway, Suite 600, Katy, Texas (Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (281) 258-2170

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company  $\Box$ 

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

26-3718801 (IRS Employer Identification No.)

77494

(Zip Code)

#### Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 23, 2018, U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc. ("The Company") issued a press release providing information regarding earnings for the quarter ended September 30, 2018. A copy of the press release is attached hereto as Exhibit 99.1.

The information furnished under Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99.1, shall not be deemed to be filed for the purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section. The information in this form 8-K shall not be incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall otherwise be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

#### Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits. The following exhibit is furnished herewith:

99.1 U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc. press release dated October 23, 2018

#### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: October 23, 2018

U.S. SILICA HOLDINGS, INC.

/s/ Donald A. Merril

Donald A. Merril Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Corporate Secretary



News Release

#### U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc. Announces Third Quarter 2018 Results

- Third quarter revenue of \$423.2 million
- GAAP and adjusted EPS for the quarter of \$0.08 and \$0.44, respectively
- Oil and Gas volumes up 10 percent sequentially
- Strong operating cash flow in the quarter of \$94.7 million
- Record financial performance in the quarter for the Industrial business

Katy, Texas, October 23, 2018 – U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc. (NYSE: SLCA) today announced net income of \$6.3 million or \$0.08 per basic and diluted share for the third quarter ended September 30, 2018, compared with net income of \$41.3 million or \$0.51 per basic and \$0.50 per diluted share for the third quarter of 2017. The third quarter results were negatively impacted by \$8.3 million or \$0.08 per share in M&A related expenses, including \$7.0 million of purchase accounting related to the acquisition of EP Minerals, \$25.0 million or \$0.25 per share in costs related to plant startup and expansion expenses, \$1.9 million or \$0.02 per share in business optimization projects and \$1.5 million or \$0.01 per share in other adjustments, resulting in adjusted EPS for the third quarter of \$0.44 per basic and diluted share.

"I am proud that our team overcame headwinds in our Oil & Gas sand business to deliver one of the best quarters in company history. We again demonstrated the strength of our customer relationships, offerings and diversified business model," said Bryan Shinn, president and chief executive officer.

"Our Industrial and Specialty Products segment had another record-breaking quarter, setting highs for revenue, contribution margin and contribution margin per ton. These impressive results were driven by a full quarter of earnings from our recent acquisition, EP Minerals, several recent price increases and favorable product mix. I'm very excited about our prospects in ISP. We have a robust new business pipeline with more than 100 projects in the queue. These products should add substantial value to our business in the next few years.

"In Oil and Gas sand, we grew volumes 10% sequentially and continued to ramp our new Permian basin mining facilities. This achievement was impressive given the slowdown in well completions driven by Permian well offtake capacity issues and E&P 2018 budget exhaustion. While we did experience pricing pressure during the quarter on Northern White sand and spot sales, our contracts held up well.

"Our SandBox unit averaged 82 crews during the quarter, and though we saw lower load volumes from the slowdown in completions activity, this decline was partially offset by higher profitability per load. Sandbox has a strong pipeline of new work with recent contract awards from several operators for multiple crews planned to start in the next two quarters. We also have developed and launched several new innovative solutions to better serve our customers and grow the business.

"I am positive on the outlook for our Oil and Gas businesses in 2019. While we will likely see more white space on our customer's calendars for the rest of this year, we believe these near-term challenges are transitory. Budgets will reset in 2019, takeaway capacity will be expanded and the record inventory of DUCs will begin to be completed. All of which should provide positive catalysts for sand and logistics demand. Further, we expect to see more higher cost Northern White sand capacity idled in the next few quarters, which will help balance supply and demand and support stable pricing," concluded Shinn.

#### Third Quarter 2018 Highlights

#### Total Company

- Revenue of \$423.2 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with \$427.4 million in the second quarter of 2018, down 1% sequentially and up 23% over the third quarter of 2017.
- Overall tons sold of 4.804 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with 4.489 million tons sold in the second quarter of 2018, up 7% sequentially and 18% over the third quarter of 2017.
- Contribution margin of \$138.2 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with \$155.9 million in the second quarter of 2018, down 11% sequentially and up 15% over the third quarter of 2017.
- Adjusted EBITDA of \$105.5 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with Adjusted EBITDA of \$123.6 million in the second quarter of 2018 and \$96.7 million in the third quarter of 2017.

#### Oil and Gas

- Revenue of \$302.5 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with \$324.1 million in the second quarter of 2018, down 7% sequentially and up 6% over the third quarter of 2017.
- Tons sold of 3.821 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with 3.465 million tons sold in the second quarter of 2018, up 10% sequentially and 21% over the third quarter of 2017.
- 65% of tons sold were in basin for the third quarter of 2018 compared with the 67% sold in basin in the second quarter of 2018.
- Segment contribution margin of \$89.6 million, or \$23.43 per ton, for the third quarter of 2018 compared with \$114.6 million in the second quarter of 2018, down 22% sequentially and 7% over the third quarter of 2017.

#### Industrial and Specialty Products

- Revenue of \$120.7 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with \$103.4 million in the second quarter of 2018, up 17% sequentially and 106% over the third quarter of 2017.
- Tons sold totaled 0.983 million for the third quarter of 2018 compared with 1.024 million tons sold in the second quarter of 2018, down 4% sequentially and up 6% over the third quarter of 2017.
- Segment contribution margin of \$48.7 million, or \$49.54 per ton, for the third quarter of 2018 compared with \$41.3 million in the second quarter of 2018, up 18% sequentially and 103% over the third quarter of 2017.

#### **Capital Update**

As of September 30, 2018, the Company had \$345.6 million in cash and cash equivalents and \$95.2 million available under its credit facilities. Total debt as of September 30, 2018 was \$1,264.5 million. Capital expenditures in the third quarter totaled \$61.6 million and were mainly for engineering, procurement and construction of our growth projects, primarily Crane and Lamesa, equipment to expand our Sandbox operations, and other maintenance and cost improvement capital projects. During the third quarter the company generated \$94.7 million in operating cash flow.

#### **Outlook and Guidance**

The company anticipates that its capital expenditures for 2018 will be approximately \$350 million. We estimate that our annual effective tax rate for 2018 will be 11%.

#### **Conference Call**

U.S. Silica will host a conference call for investors today, October 23, 2018 at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time to discuss these results. Hosting the call will be Bryan Shinn, president and chief executive officer and Don Merril, executive vice president and chief financial officer. Investors are invited to listen to a live webcast of the conference call by visiting the "Investor Resources" section of the Company's website at www.ussilica.com. The webcast will be archived for one year. The call can also be accessed live over the telephone by dialing (877) 869-3847 or for international callers, (201) 689-8261. A replay will be available shortly after the call and can be accessed by dialing (877) 660-6853 or for international callers, (201) 612-7415. The conference ID for the replay is 13684211. The replay will be available through November 23, 2018.

#### About U.S. Silica

U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc. is a performance materials company and is a member of the Russell 2000. The Company is a leading producer of commercial silica used in the oil and gas industry, and in a wide range of industrial applications. Over its 118-year history, U.S. Silica has developed core competencies in mining, processing, logistics and materials science that enable it to produce and cost-effectively deliver over 1,500 diversified products to customers across our end markets. U.S. Silica's wholly-owned subsidiaries include EP Minerals and SandBox Logistics. EP Minerals is an industry leader in the production of products derived from diatomaceous earth, perlite, engineered clays, and non-activated clays. SandBox Logistics is a state-of-the-art leader in proppant storage, handling and well-site delivery, dedicated to making proppant logistics cleaner, safer and more efficient. The Company currently operates over 25 mines and production facilities. The Company is headquartered in Katy, Texas and has offices in Frederick, Maryland and Chicago, Illinois.

#### **Forward-looking Statements**

Certain statements in this press release are "forward-looking statements" made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and speak only as of this date. Forward-looking statements made include any statement that does not directly relate to any historical or current fact and may include, but are not limited to, statements regarding U.S. Silica's growth opportunities, strategy, future financial results, forecasts, projections, plans and capital expenditures, and the commercial silica industry. Forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and assumptions, which may not prove to be accurate. These statements are not guarantees and are subject to risks, uncertainties and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict. Many factors could cause actual results to differ materially and adversely from these forward-looking statements. Among these factors are: (1) fluctuations in demand for commercial silica; (2) the cyclical nature of our customers' businesses; (3) operating risks that are beyond our control; (4) federal, state and local legislative and regulatory initiatives relating to hydraulic fracturing; (5) our ability to implement our capacity expansion plans within our current timetable and budget; (6) loss of, or reduction in, business from our largest customers or failure of our customers to pay amounts due to us; (7) increasing costs or a lack of dependability or availability of transportation services or infrastructure; (8) our substantial indebtedness and pension obligations; (9) our ability to attract and retain key personnel and truckload drivers; (10) silica-related health issues and corresponding litigation; (11) seasonal and severe weather conditions; and (12) extensive and evolving environmental, mining, health and safety, licensing, reclamation, trucking and other regulation (and changes in their enforcement or interpretation). Additional information concerning these and other factors can be found in U.S. Silica's filings

#### U.S. SILICA HOLDINGS, INC.

#### SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA FROM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

## (Unaudited; dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three Months Ended |                       |         |              |         |                       |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|---------|-----------------------|
|  | Se                 | September 30,<br>2018 |         | une 30, 2018 |         | September 30,<br>2017 |
| Total sales  | \$                 | 423,172               | \$      | 427,433      | \$      | 345,023               |
| Total cost of sales (excluding depreciation, depletion and amortization) |                    | 322,336               |         | 292,845      |         | 227,789               |
| Operating expenses:  |                    |                       |         |              |         |                       |
| Selling, general and administrative                                      |                    | 37,980                |         | 42,232       |         | 29,542                |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization                                 |                    | 37,150                |         | 36,563       |         | 24,673                |
| Asset impairment   |                    | —                     |         | 16,184       |         | _                     |
| Total operating expenses   |                    | 75,130                |         | 94,979       |         | 54,215                |
| Operating income   |                    | 25,706                |         | 39,609       |         | 63,019                |
| Other (expense) income:  |                    |                       |         |              |         |                       |
| Interest expense   |                    | (21,999)              |         | (20,214)     |         | (8,347)               |
| Other income (expense), net, including interest income                   |                    | 1,062                 |         | 1,081        |         | 1,308                 |
| Total other expense  |                    | (20,937)              |         | (19,133)     |         | (7,039)               |
| Income before income taxes   |                    | 4,769                 |         | 20,476       | _       | 55,980                |
| Income tax benefit (expense)   |                    | 1,547                 |         | (2,832)      |         | (14,707)              |
| Net income   | \$                 | 6,316                 | \$      | 17,644       | \$      | 41,273                |
| Less: Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest         |                    | _                     |         | _            |         | _                     |
| Net income attributable to U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc.                    | \$                 | 6,316                 | \$      | 17,644       | \$      | 41,273                |
|  |                    |                       |         |              |         |                       |
| Earnings per share attributable to U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc.:           | ¢                  | 0.00                  | ¢       | 0.22         | ¢       | 0.51                  |
| Basic  | \$                 | 0.08                  | \$<br>¢ | 0.23         | \$<br>¢ | 0.51                  |
| Diluted  | \$                 | 0.08                  | \$      | 0.22         | \$      | 0.50                  |
| Weighted average shares outstanding:                                     |                    | 77 205                |         | 77 70 4      |         | 01 101                |
| Basic  |                    | 77,365                |         | 77,784       |         | 81,121                |
| Diluted  | ¢                  | 77,859                | ¢       | 78,480       | ¢       | 81,783                |
| Dividends declared per share   | \$                 | 0.06                  | \$      | 0.06         | \$      | 0.06                  |

## U.S. SILICA HOLDINGS, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

## (Unaudited; dollars in thousands)

|  | September 30,<br>2018 |           |          | December 31,<br>2017 |  |  |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|----------|----------------------|--|--|
| ASSETS   |                       |           |          |                      |  |  |
| ASSE 15<br>Current Assets:                               |                       |           |          |                      |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                | \$                    | 345,583   | \$       | 384,567              |  |  |
| Accounts receivable, net                                 | φ                     | 247,692   | φ        | 212,586              |  |  |
| Inventories, net   |                       | 170,723   |          | 92,376               |  |  |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets                |                       | 170,723   |          | 13,715               |  |  |
| Income tax deposits                                      |                       | 2,804     |          | 15,715               |  |  |
| Total current assets                                     |                       | 785,629   | •        | 703,244              |  |  |
| Property, plant and mine development, net                |                       | 1,868,382 |          | 1,169,155            |  |  |
| Goodwill   |                       | 414,741   |          | 272,079              |  |  |
| Intangible assets, net                                   |                       | 195,498   |          | 150,007              |  |  |
| Other assets   |                       | 24,405    |          | 12,798               |  |  |
| Total assets   | ¢                     |           | <u>۴</u> |                      |  |  |
|  | \$                    | 3,288,655 | \$       | 2,307,283            |  |  |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY                     |                       |           |          |                      |  |  |
| Current Liabilities:                                     | ¢                     | 221 202   | ¢        | 171.041              |  |  |
| Accounts payable and accrued expenses                    | \$                    | 231,302   | \$       | 171,041              |  |  |
| Current portion of long-term debt                        |                       | 13,479    |          | 6,867                |  |  |
| Current portion of deferred revenue                      |                       | 40,755    |          | 36,128               |  |  |
| Income tax payable                                       |                       |           |          | 1,566                |  |  |
| Total current liabilities                                |                       | 285,536   |          | 215,602              |  |  |
| Long-term debt, net                                      |                       | 1,251,053 |          | 505,075              |  |  |
| Deferred revenue   |                       | 79,095    |          | 82,286               |  |  |
| Liability for pension and other post-retirement benefits |                       | 46,045    |          | 52,867               |  |  |
| Deferred income taxes, net                               |                       | 169,432   |          | 29,856               |  |  |
| Other long-term obligations                              |                       | 88,013    |          | 25,091               |  |  |
| Total liabilities  |                       | 1,919,174 |          | 910,777              |  |  |
| Stockholders' Equity:                                    |                       |           |          |                      |  |  |
| Preferred stock  |                       | —         |          |                      |  |  |
| Common stock   |                       | 815       |          | 812                  |  |  |
| Additional paid-in capital                               |                       | 1,165,661 |          | 1,147,084            |  |  |
| Retained earnings  |                       | 328,624   |          | 287,992              |  |  |
| Treasury stock, at cost                                  |                       | (120,078) |          | (25,456)             |  |  |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss                     |                       | (8,753)   |          | (13,926)             |  |  |
| Total U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc. stockholders' equity    |                       | 1,366,269 |          | 1,396,506            |  |  |
| Non-controlling interest                                 |                       | 3,212     |          | —                    |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity                               |                       | 1,369,481 |          | 1,396,506            |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity               | \$                    | 3,288,655 | \$       | 2,307,283            |  |  |

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

#### **Segment Contribution Margin**

Segment contribution margin is a key metric that management uses to evaluate our operating performance and to determine resource allocation between segments. Segment contribution margin excludes certain corporate costs not associated with the operations of the segment. These unallocated costs include costs related to corporate functional areas such as sales, production and engineering, corporate purchasing, accounting, treasury, information technology, legal and human resources.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of net income, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to segment contribution margin.

|  | Three Months Ended |                       |    |               |    |                       |  |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|----|---------------|----|-----------------------|--|
|  | S                  | September 30,<br>2018 |    | June 30, 2018 |    | September 30,<br>2017 |  |
| Sales:   |                    |                       |    |               |    |                       |  |
| Oil & Gas Proppants  | \$                 | 302,452               | \$ | 324,063       | \$ | 286,369               |  |
| Industrial & Specialty Products                                  |                    | 120,720               |    | 103,370       |    | 58,654                |  |
| Total sales  |                    | 423,172               |    | 427,433       | _  | 345,023               |  |
| Segment contribution margin:                                     |                    |                       |    |               |    |                       |  |
| Oil & Gas Proppants  |                    | 89,550                |    | 114,607       |    | 96,087                |  |
| Industrial & Specialty Products                                  |                    | 48,697                |    | 41,301        |    | 23,978                |  |
| Total segment contribution margin                                |                    | 138,247               |    | 155,908       |    | 120,065               |  |
| Operating activities excluded from segment cost of sales         |                    | (37,411)              |    | (21,320)      |    | (2,831)               |  |
| Selling, general and administrative                              |                    | (37,980)              |    | (42,232)      |    | (29,542)              |  |
| Depreciation, depletion and amortization                         |                    | (37,150)              |    | (36,563)      |    | (24,673)              |  |
| Asset impairment   |                    |                       |    | (16,184)      |    | —                     |  |
| Interest expense   |                    | (21,999)              |    | (20,214)      |    | (8,347)               |  |
| Other income (expense), net, including interest income           |                    | 1,062                 |    | 1,081         |    | 1,308                 |  |
| Income tax benefit (expense)                                     |                    | 1,547                 |    | (2,832)       |    | (14,707)              |  |
| Net Income   | \$                 | 6,316                 | \$ | 17,644        | \$ | 41,273                |  |
| Less: Net income (loss) attributable to non-controlling interest |                    | _                     |    | _             |    |                       |  |
| Net income attributable to U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc.            | \$                 | 6,316                 | \$ | 17,644        | \$ | 41,273                |  |

#### **Adjusted EBITDA**

Adjusted EBITDA is not a measure of our financial performance or liquidity under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to net income as a measure of operating performance, cash flows from operating activities as a measure of liquidity or any other performance measure derived in accordance with GAAP. Additionally, Adjusted EBITDA is not intended to be a measure of free cash flow for management's discretionary use, as it does not consider certain cash requirements such as interest payments, tax payments and debt service requirements. Adjusted EBITDA contains certain other limitations, including the failure to reflect our cash expenditures, cash requirements for working capital needs and cash costs to replace assets being depreciated and amortized, and excludes certain non-recurring charges that may recur in the future. Management compensates for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and by using Adjusted EBITDA only supplementally. Our measure of Adjusted EBITDA is not necessarily comparable to other similarly titled captions of other companies due to potential inconsistencies in the methods of calculation.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of net income, the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, to Adjusted EBITDA:

| (All amounts in thousands)   | Three Months Ended |                       |    |               |    |                       |  |  |
|--|--------------------|-----------------------|----|---------------|----|-----------------------|--|--|
|  |                    | September 30,<br>2018 |    | June 30, 2018 |    | September 30,<br>2017 |  |  |
| Net income attributable to U.S. Silica Holdings, Inc.                          | \$                 | 6,316                 | \$ | 17,644        | \$ | 41,273                |  |  |
| Total interest expense, net of interest income                                 |                    | 20,899                |    | 16,490        |    | 6,900                 |  |  |
| Provision for taxes  |                    | (1,547)               |    | 2,832         |    | 14,707                |  |  |
| Total depreciation, depletion and amortization expenses                        |                    | 37,150                |    | 36,563        |    | 24,673                |  |  |
| EBITDA   |                    | 62,818                |    | 73,529        |    | 87,553                |  |  |
| Non-cash incentive compensation <sup>(1)</sup>                                 |                    | 5,427                 |    | 6,931         |    | 6,567                 |  |  |
| Post-employment expenses (excluding service costs) <sup>(2)</sup>              |                    | 544                   |    | 554           |    | 194                   |  |  |
| Merger and acquisition related expenses <sup>(3)</sup>                         |                    | 8,303                 |    | 17,624        |    | 2,387                 |  |  |
| Plant capacity expansion expenses <sup>(4)</sup>                               |                    | 24,999                |    | 10,721        |    | 1                     |  |  |
| Contract termination expenses <sup>(5)</sup>                                   |                    |                       |    | _             |    | _                     |  |  |
| Asset impairment <sup>(6)</sup>  |                    |                       |    | 16,184        |    |                       |  |  |
| Business optimization projects <sup>(7)</sup>                                  |                    | 1,926                 |    | _             |    | _                     |  |  |
| Other adjustments allowable under our existing credit agreement <sup>(8)</sup> |                    | 1,525                 |    | (1,932)       |    | (26)                  |  |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA  | \$                 | 105,542               | \$ | 123,611       | \$ | 96,676                |  |  |

- (1) Reflects equity-based non-cash compensation expense.
- (2) Includes net pension cost and net post-retirement cost relating to pension and other post-retirement benefit obligations during the applicable period, but in each case excluding the service cost relating to benefits earned during such period. Non-service net periodic benefit costs are not considered reflective of our operating performance as these costs do not exclusively originate from employee services during the applicable period and may experience periodic fluctuations as a result of changes in non-operating factors, including changes in discount rates, changes in expected returns on benefit plan assets, and other demographic actuarial assumptions.
- (3) Merger and acquisition related expenses include legal fees, consulting fees, bank fees, severance costs, certain purchase accounting items, inventory write-offs, information technology integration costs and similar charges. While these costs are not operational in nature and are not expected to continue for any singular transaction on an ongoing basis, similar types of costs, expenses and charges have occurred in prior periods and may recur in the future as we continue to integrate prior acquisitions and pursue any future acquisitions.
- (4) Plant capacity expansion expenses include expenses that are not inventoriable or capitalizable as related to plant expansion projects greater than \$5 million in capital expenditures or plant start up projects. While these expenses are not operational in nature and are not expected to continue for any singular project on an ongoing basis, similar types of expenses have occurred in prior periods and may recur in the future as we continue to pursue future plant capacity expansion.
- (5) Reflects contract termination expenses related to strategically exiting a service contract. While these expenses are not operational in nature and are not expected to continue for any singular event on an ongoing basis, similar types of expenses have occurred in prior periods and may recur in the future as we continue to strategically evaluate our contracts.
- <sup>(6)</sup> The three months ended June 30, 2018 reflects a \$16.2 million asset impairment related to the closure of our resin coating facility and associated product portfolio.
- (7) Reflects costs incurred related to business optimizations projects within our corporate center, which aim to measure and improve the efficiency, productivity and performance of our organization. While these costs are not operational in nature and are not expected to continue for any singular project on an ongoing basis, similar types of expenses may recur in the future.
- (8) Reflects miscellaneous adjustments permitted under our existing credit agreement. The three months ended September 30, 2018 includes storm damage costs, recruiting fees and relocation costs. The three months ended June 30, 2018 includes a \$2.7 million credit as a result of the final settlement of contract termination costs related to the divestiture of assets in the first quarter of 2018. While the gain and costs related to a divestiture of assets are not operational in nature and are not expected to continue for any singular divestiture on an ongoing basis, similar types of expenses have occurred in prior periods and may recur in the future.

#### **Investor Contacts**

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